

## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A method of automatically identifying a fiber type in an optically amplified fiber optic span, said span having connected thereto a transmit amplifier, and a receive amplifier, said method comprising the steps of:

5 obtaining a spectral power profile near each of said transmit amplifier and said receive amplifier;

10 determining a measured score for said fiber span based on a spectral loss profile for said fiber span; and

15 comparing said measured score with known identification scores in a lookup table in order to facilitate a positive determination of the fiber type for the fiber span if said measured score matches a score in the table within a given tolerance.

20 2. A method according to claim 1 wherein the measured score being outside the given tolerance is interpreted as identifying the presence of multiple fiber types within the span.

25 3. A method according to claim 1 wherein said spectral loss profile is calculated by subtracting the spectral profile of said transmit amplifier from the spectral profile of said receive amplifier.

30 4. A method according to claim 1 further comprising, before said step of comparing:

35 calculating a known identification score for each of a plurality of fiber types; and

entering the known identification scores in the look up table.

5. A method according to claim 4 wherein said step of calculating a known identification score comprises:

5 focusing said spectral loss profile across a pre-defined window of wavelengths;

scaling said spectral loss profile with respect to a pre-defined value to produce a normalized distribution;

10 calculating statistical values based on the normalized distribution; and

summing weighted values of said statistical values.

15 6. A method according to claim 1 further comprising the steps of:

mapping the fiber types for each span within a fiber link; and

20 automatically mapping a network based on the mapping of each link in the network.

7. A method of automatically identifying a fiber type in an optically amplified fiber optic span, said span having connected thereto a transmit amplifier, and a receive amplifier, said method comprising the steps of:

25 obtaining a first spectral profile near said receive amplifier;

applying a Raman pump laser to said system;

30 obtaining a second spectral profile near said receive amplifier after said step of applying the Raman pump laser;

determining a score for said fiber span based on a Raman gain profile for said fiber span; and

35 comparing said score with known identification scores in a lookup table in order to make a positive

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determination of the fiber type for the fiber span if the measured score matches a score in the table within a given tolerance.

5 8. A method according to claim 7 wherein the measured score being outside the given tolerance is interpreted as identifying the presence of multiple fiber types within the span.

10 9. A method according to claim 7 wherein said Raman gain profile is calculated by subtracting the first spectral profile near said receive amplifier from the second spectral profile near said receive amplifier.

15 10. A method according to claim 7 further comprising, before said step of comparing:  
calculating a known identification score for each of a plurality of fiber types; and  
entering the known identification scores in the look up table.

20 11. A method according to claim 10 wherein said step of calculating a known identification score comprises:

25 focusing said Raman gain profile across a pre-defined window of wavelengths;

30 scaling said Raman gain profile with respect to a pre-defined value to produce a normalized distribution;

calculating statistical values based on the normalized distribution; and

summing weighted values of, said statistical values.

35 12. A method according to claim 7 further

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comprising the steps of:

mapping the fiber types for each span  
within a fiber link; and  
automatically mapping a network based on  
5 the mapping of each link in the network.

13. A fiber type identification system for  
automatically identifying a fiber type in an  
optically amplifiable fiber optic span comprising:

10 one or more optical spectrum analyzers for  
measuring a spectral profile near one or more  
amplifiers attached to said fiber optic span;

a lookup table of known identification scores  
for each of a plurality of fiber types; and

means for calculating a score for a span based  
on said profile measurements; and

means for comparing said score to the known  
identification scores in the lookup table in  
conjunction with a given tolerance in order to  
identify the fiber type of the span.

14. A system according to claim 13 further  
comprising a display means for displaying the result  
of the fiber type identification.

25 15. A system according to claim 13 wherein  
said score is a spectral loss profile.

30 16. A system according to claim 13 further  
comprising:

a Raman pump laser for applying a Raman  
amplification to said fiber optic span.

35 17. A system according to claim 16 wherein  
said optical spectrum analyzers measure a profile  
near said one or more amplifiers before and after

the application of the Raman amplification.

18. A system according to claim 17 wherein  
the score calculated by said processor is a Raman  
5 gain profile that takes into account both sets of  
measured profiles.